

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

CHEMICAL COMPOSITIONS AND ANTIOXIDANT AND ANTIMICROBIAL ACTIVITIES OF PROPOLIS PRODUCED BY

Frieseomelitta longipes AND *Apis mellifera* BEES

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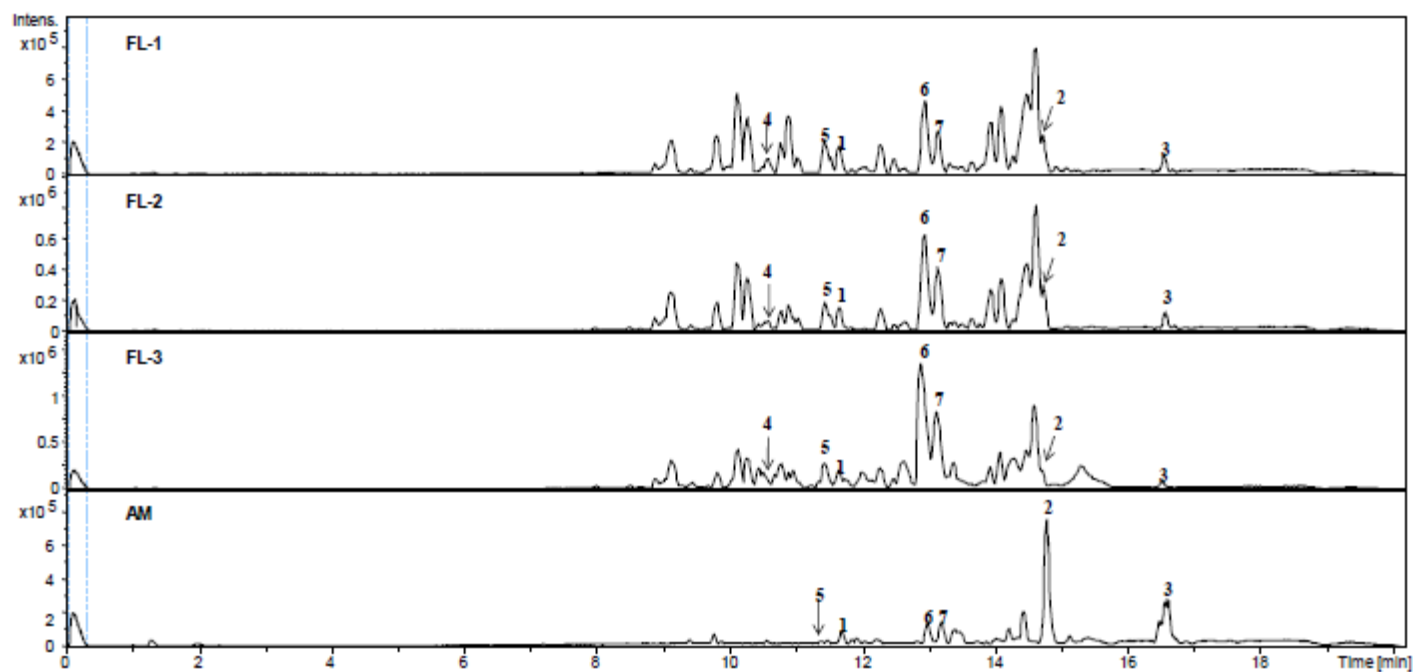


Figure 1S- Base peak chromatograms (BPC) obtained on C18 column (1.7 μm 2.1 x 100 mm), flow of 0.2 mL min⁻¹, mobile phase: H₂O/formic acid (99:1, solvent A) and methanol (100, solvent B), for the samples FL-1, FL-2, FL-3 and AM. The numbers (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7) in chromatogram refer to compounds detected and are shown at Table 2.

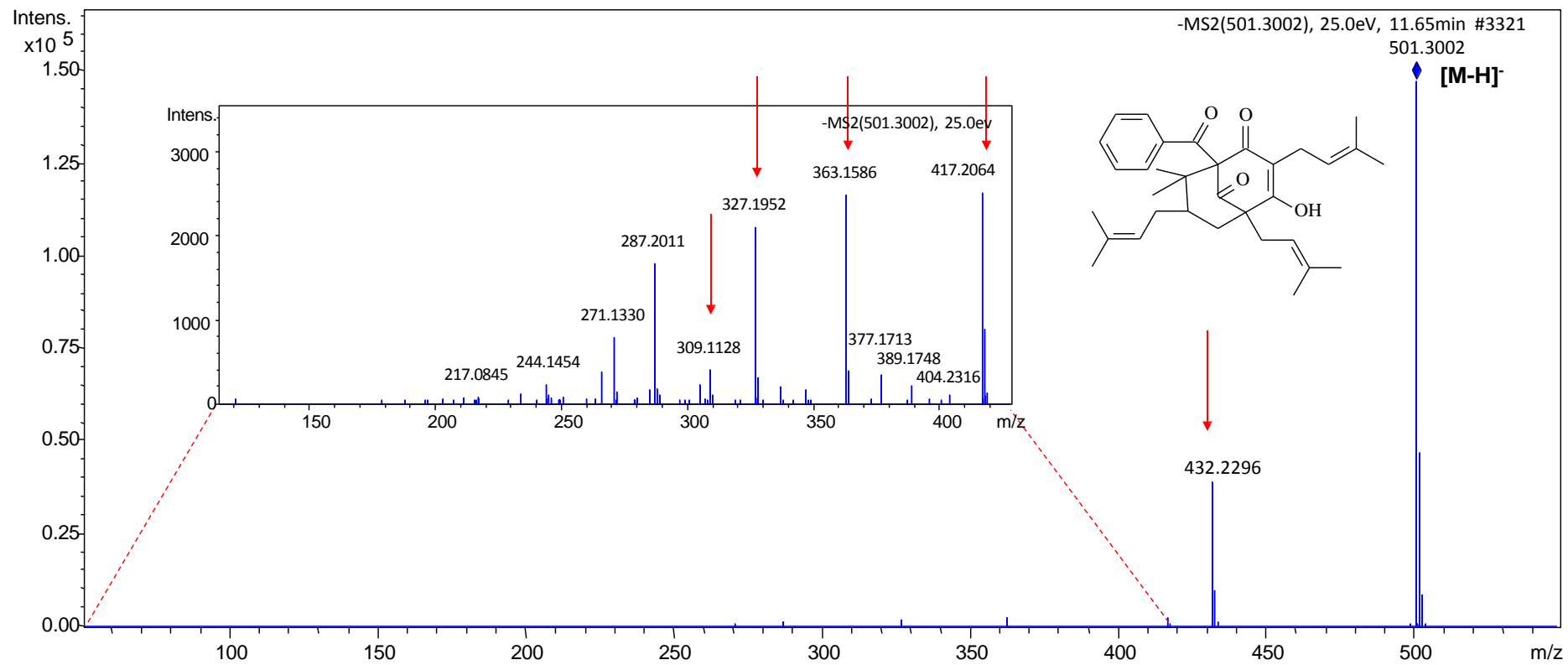


Figure 2S. ESI(-)-MS/MS fragmentation of m/z 501.3002 [M-H]⁻, with retention time (RT) 11.65 min, detected in all the samples, which was consistent with the presence of a fragment **7-epi-Nemorosone** with 0.59 ppm of mass error.

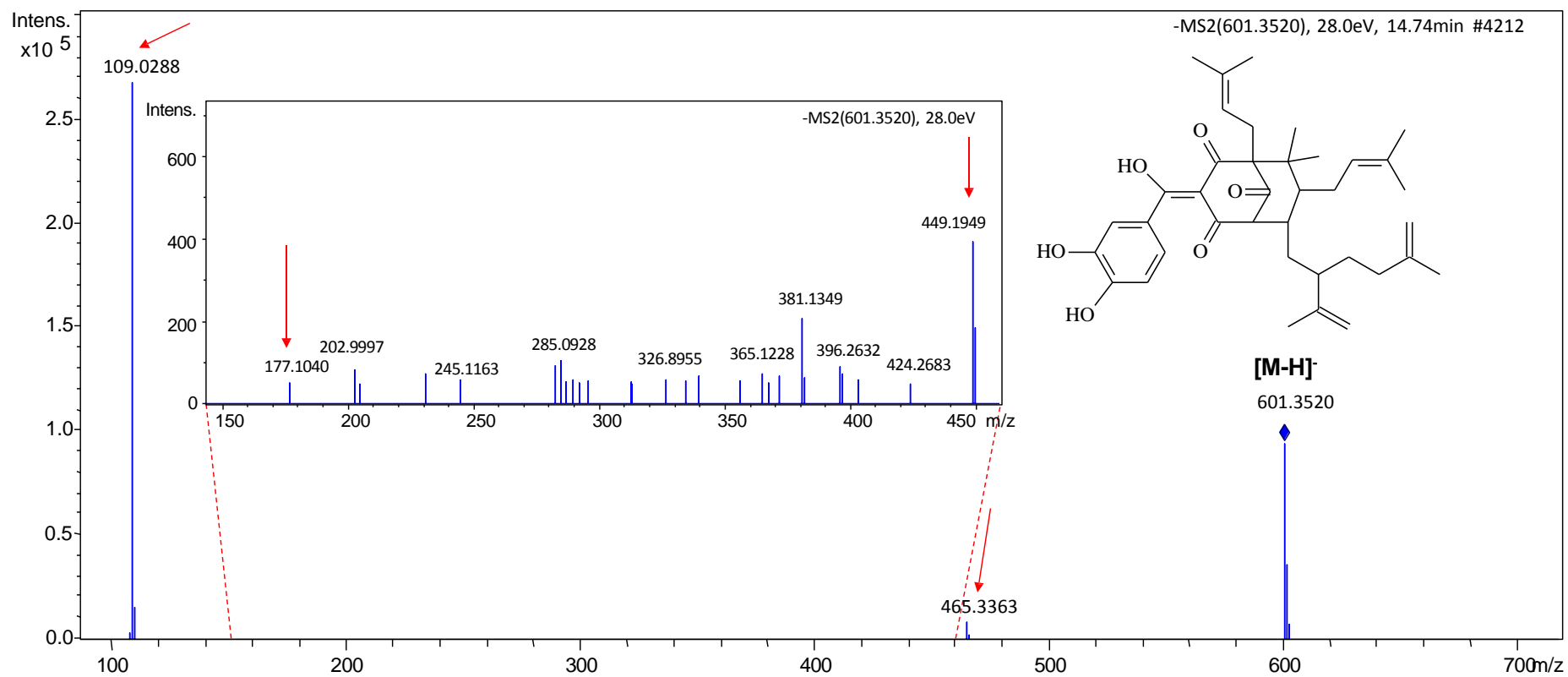


Figure 3S. ESI(-)-MS/MS fragmentation of m/z 601.3520 $[M-H]^-$, with retention time (RT) 14.74 min, which was consistent with the **Xanthochymol** molecule with mass error of 0.49 ppm.

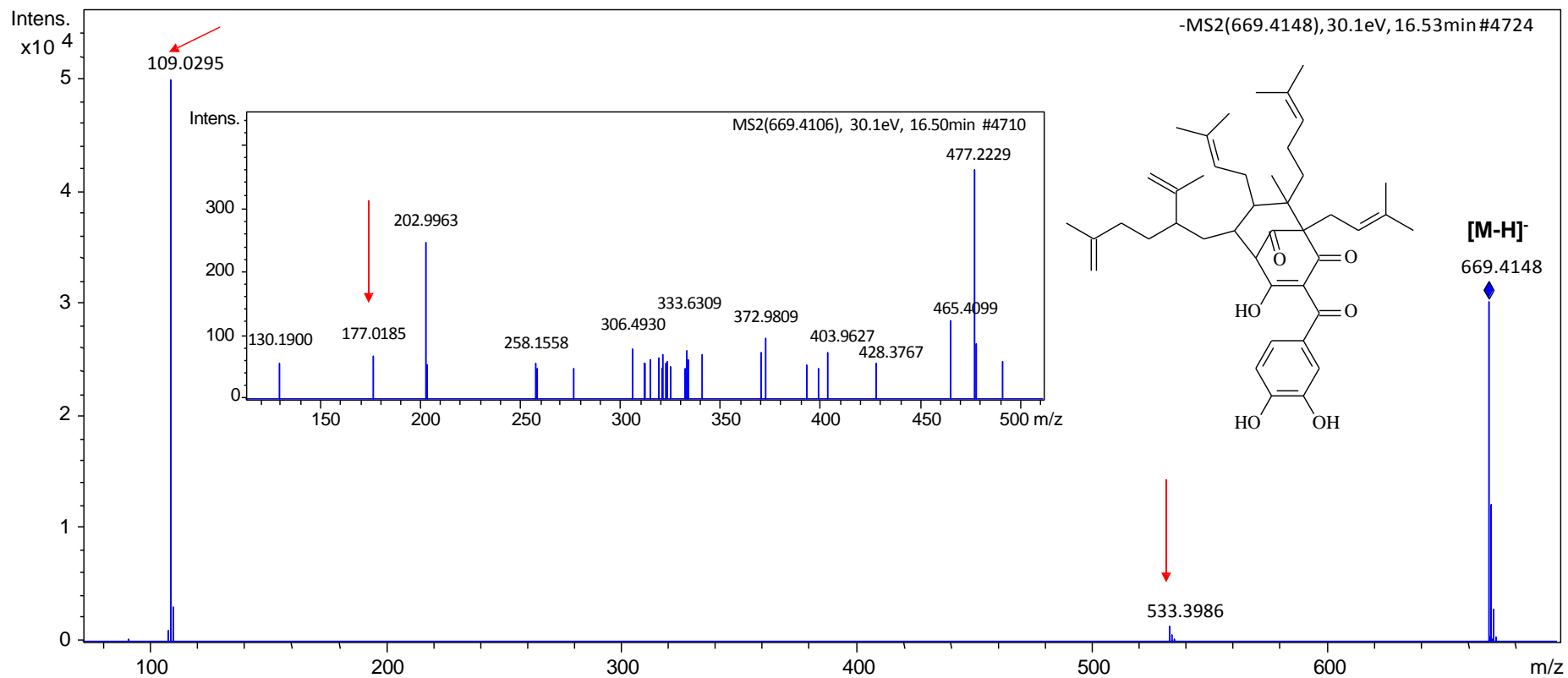


Figure 4S- ESI(-)-MS/MS fragmentation of m/z m/z 669.4148 [M-H]⁻ with retention time (RT) 16.53 min, tentatively characterized as **Guttiferone C or D** derivatives corresponding to the mass of the Xanthochymol plus an isopentenyl unit (C₅H₈, 68 Da), within the 0.29 ppm mass error.

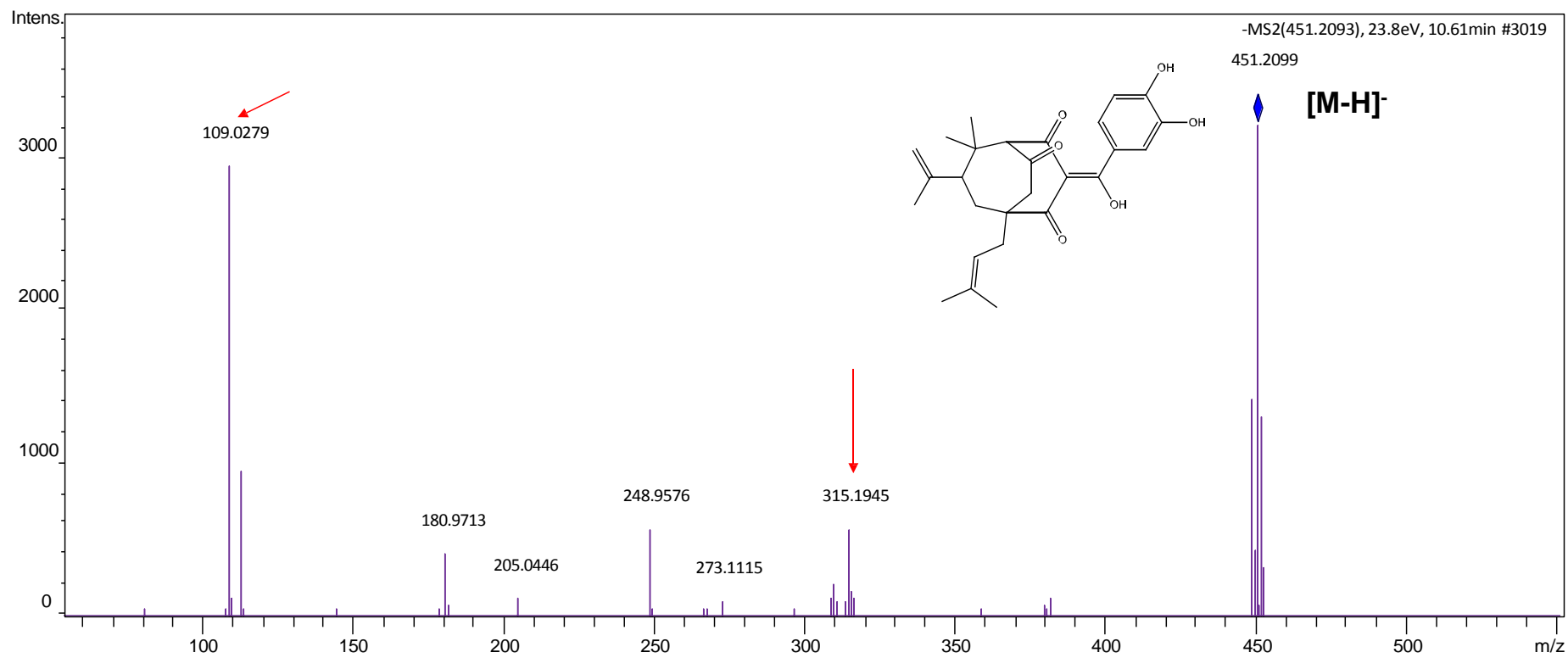


Figure 5S- ESI(-)-MS/MS fragmentation of m/z 451.2099 [M-H]⁻, with retention time (RT) 10.61 min, which was consistent with the **Gambogione** molecule with mass error of 4.87 ppm.

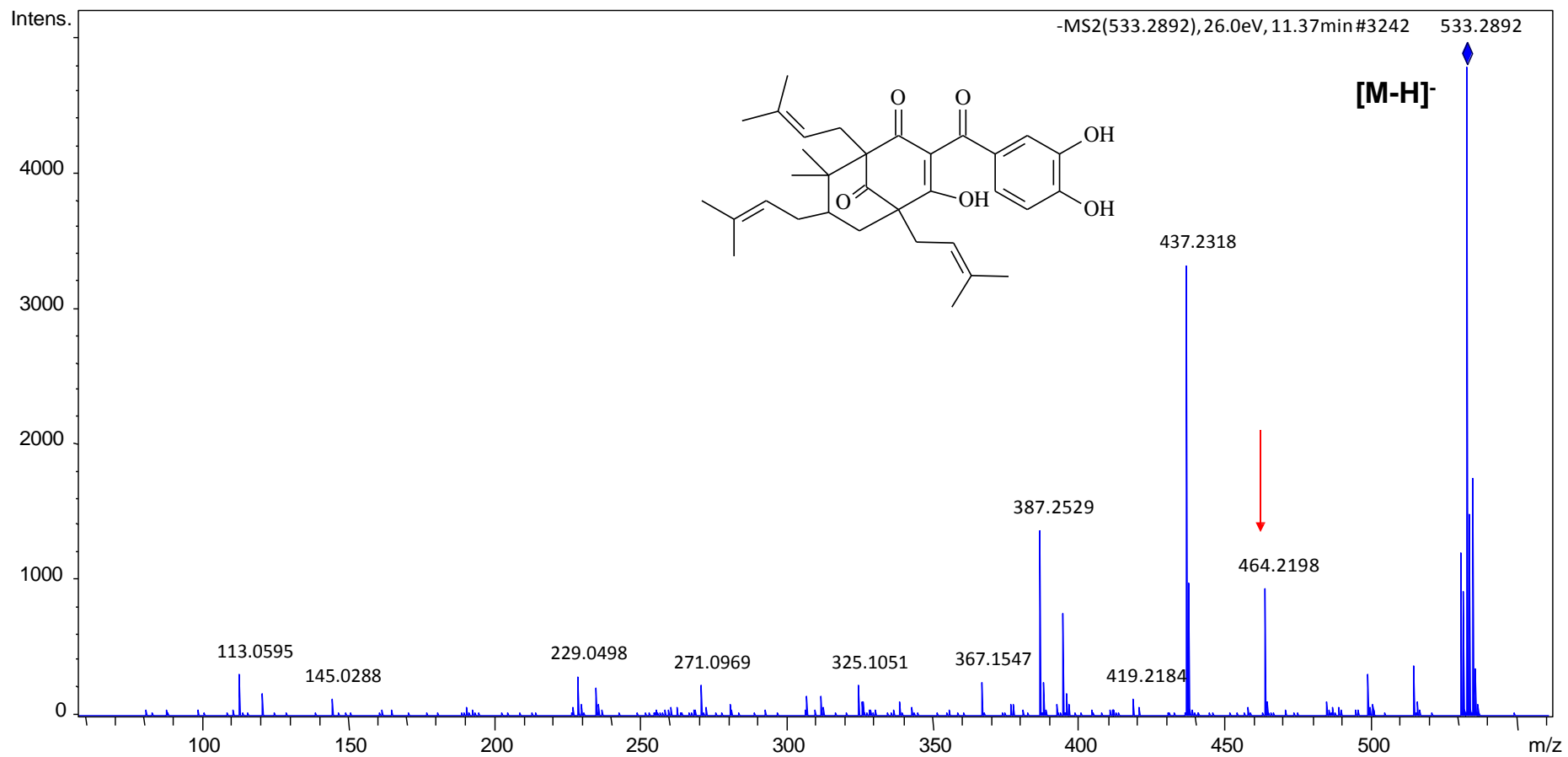


Figure 6S- ESI(-)-MS/MS fragmentation of m/z 533.2879 [M-H]⁻, with retention time (RT) 9.57 min, which was consistent with the **Aristophenone A** molecule with mass error of 3.37 ppm.

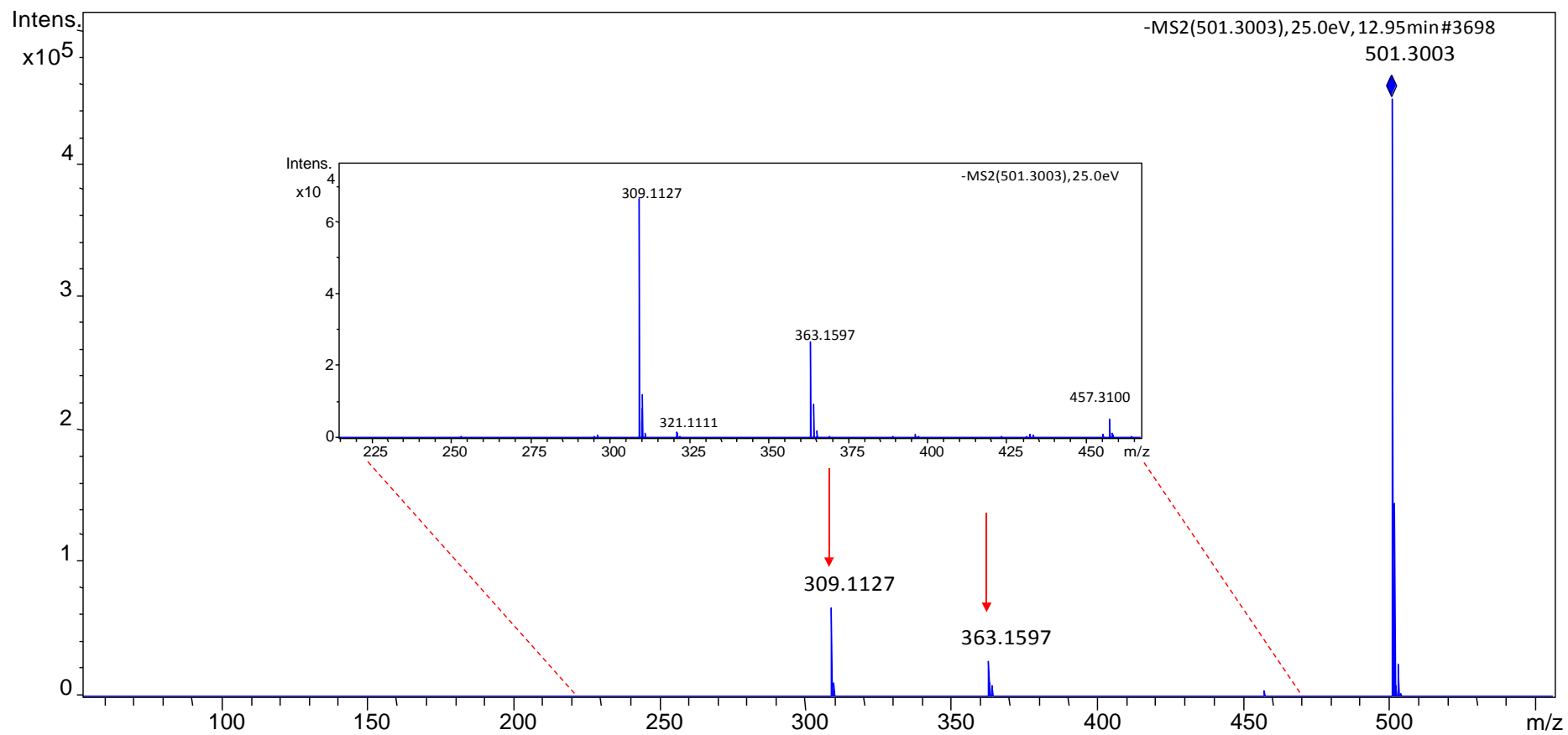


Figure 7S- ESI(-)-MS/MS fragmentation of m/z 501.3003 [M-H]⁻, with retention time (RT) 12.95 min, which was consistent with the **Polyprenylated benzophenone derivative**.

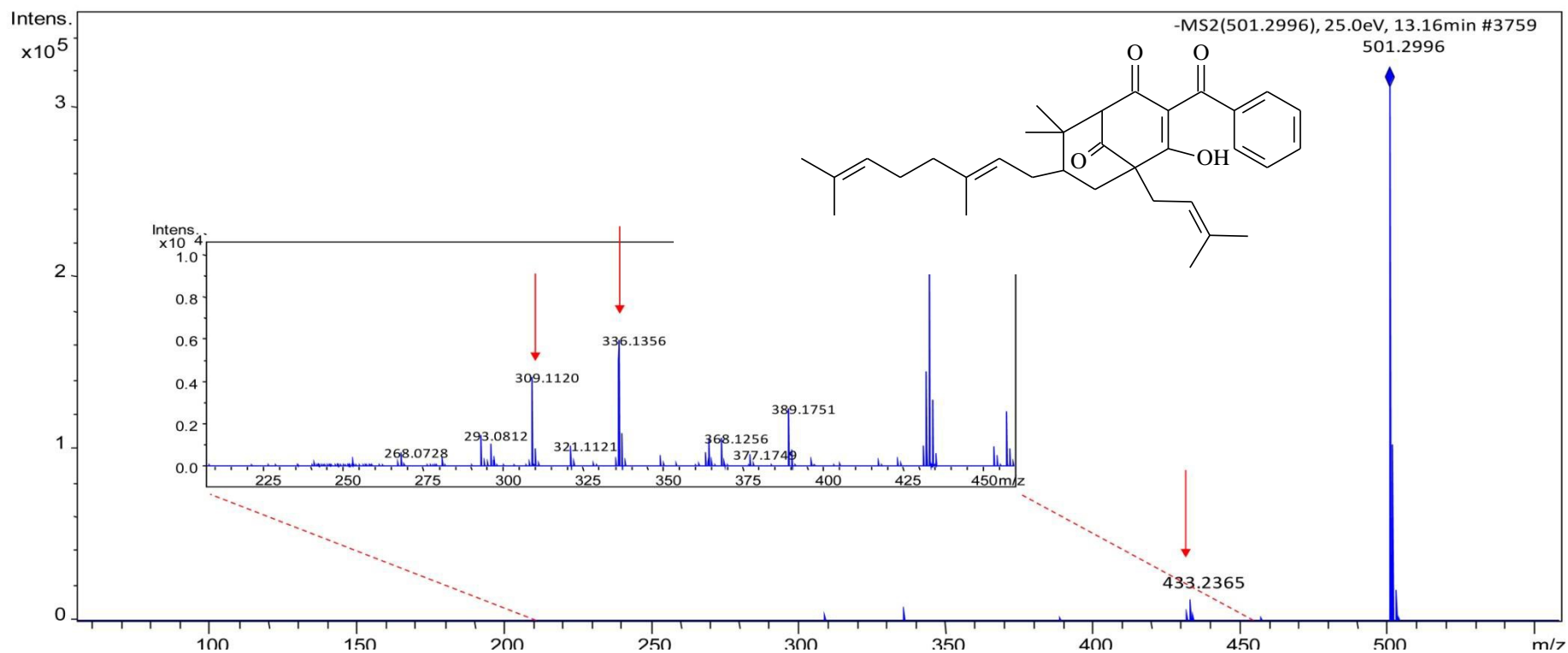


Figure 8S- ESI(-)-MS/MS fragmentation of m/z 501.2996 [M-H]⁻, with retention time (RT) 13.16 min, which was consistent with the (1R,5R,7R)-3-Benzoyl-7-[(2E)-3,7-dimethyl-2,6-octadien-1-yl]-4-hydroxy-8,8-dimethyl-5-(3-methyl-2-buten-1-yl)bicyclo[3.3.1]non-3-ene-2,9-dione.